

1. Simplify each of the following.

(a) $(3x - 7)^2 =$

(b) $(2a^3 - 5b)(2a^3 + 5b) =$

(c) $\frac{2x - 7}{7 - 2x} =$

(d) $\frac{2x + 6}{18x - 2x^3} =$

(e) $\frac{6xy - 2y - 3x + 1}{9x^2 - 1} =$

(f) $\frac{3a - 12}{3a + 15} \cdot \frac{5a + 20}{a^2 - 16} =$

(g) $\frac{7x - 13}{2x - 5} - \frac{7 - x}{2x - 5} =$

(h) $\frac{(-3ab)^3 ab^3}{-3b^3 a^2 (3a^2 b)^2} =$

(i) $(a + b)(a^4 - a^3 b + a^2 b^2 - ab^3 + b^4) =$

(j) $\sqrt{300} - 2\sqrt{75} + \sqrt{12} =$

(k) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^2 =$

(l) $(\sqrt{5} - 2)^3 =$

2. Rationalize the denominator in each of the following expressions.

(a) $\frac{4}{\sqrt{7}} =$

(b) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{7} - 3} =$

(c) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{10} + 3} =$

3. Find the exact value of $x^2 - 6x + 1$ if $x = 3 - \sqrt{10}$.

4. Factor $2x^2 - 13x + 15$ by completing the square.

5. Factor completely each of the following:

(a) $2bnxy - 4anxy + 12anx^2 - 6bnx^2 =$

(b) $75bm^3 - 150am^3 + 24am^5 - 12bm^5 =$

(c) $240a^5p - 160a^5q - 15apx^4 + 10aqx^4 =$

(d) $8b^2 - 42b + 2b^3 =$

(e) $28a^2bp^2 - 2a^2bp - 6a^2b =$

(f) $14m + 5m^2 - 3 =$

6. Solve each of the following equations. Make sure to check your solutions.

(a) $\frac{3x - 1}{5} - \frac{7 - x}{3} = x - 2$

(b) $5(x - 2) - (3 - 4x) = 8(x - 2) - (5 - x)$

(c) $5p^7 = 20p^6$

(d) $\frac{2a + 1}{5} - \frac{7 - a}{2} = -a - 9$

(e) $\left| \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \right| - 5 = 11$

(f) $(3x - 8) - (4x - 5) = x - 3$

(g) $\left| \frac{1}{3}x - 2 \right| + 11 = 5$

(h) $5p^7 = 20p^5$

(i) $(-1 - 2x) - (3x + 5)(2x - 1) = 3(1 - 2x)(x - 1) + 7$

(j) $m^2 + 55 = 16m$

(k) $14 - (2x - 5)^2 = 2x - x(4x - 7)$

7. Graph the straight lines $2x + y = 5$ and $y = -x + 1$ in the same coordinate system.

(a) Use your graph to find the coordinates of the point where the lines intersect.

(b) Use algebraic methods to check your solution for part a).

8. Graph the parabola $y = -6x + x^2 + 5$. Clearly label the coordinates of five points on the parabola, including vertex and intercepts.

9. Word Problems.

(a) The population of a town has decreased by 10%. Now there are 7650 residents. Find the original population.

(b) The difference between two numbers is 34, their sum is 20. Find these numbers.

(c) Ann and Betty are roommates. The monthly rent is \$ 980. The amount paid by Ann is \$ 130 less than twice the amount paid by Betty. How much do they each pay for rent?

(d) The price of a TV is \$ 680. If this price was to be changed to \$ 442, what percent of a change does this represent?

(e) One side of a rectangle is 5 ft shorter than twice the other side. Find the sides if the perimeter is 32 ft.

(f) One side of a rectangle is 5 ft shorter than twice the other side. Find the sides if the area is 150 ft².

(g) The hypotenuse of a right triangle is 82 cm. The difference between the other two sides is 62 cm. Find the sides of the triangle.

10. Find the distance between the points $A(3, -8)$ and $B(-5, 7)$.